

## NOTIFICATION

Dated Shillong, the 26<sup>th</sup> November, 2007

No.DC/L/VII/6/2007/6/4005 - In pursuance of paragraph 11 of the Sixth Schedule to the Constitution of India, the following Bill of the Khasi Hills Autonomous District Council is hereby published for general information:-

### **THE KHASI HILLS AUTONOMOUS DISTRICT (APPOINTMENT AND SUCCESSION OF THE SYIEM, SYIEM-KHYNNAH, MYNTRI AND HEADMEN OF JIRANG SYIEMSHIP) ACT, 2007.**

**AN**

**ACT**

to make provisions for the Appointment and Succession of the Syiem, Syiem - Khynnah, Myntri and Headmen of Jirang Syiemship.

**Preamble:** - Whereas under clause (g) of sub-paragraph (1) of paragraph 3 of the Sixth Schedule to the Constitution of India, the District Council of an Autonomous District is empowered to make laws with respect to the appointment or succession of Chiefs or Headmen:

And whereas it is expedient to make such provisions for the appointment and succession of the Syiem, Syiem - Khynnah, Myntri and Headmen of Jirang Syiemship;

Now, therefore, the District Council of the Khasi Hills Autonomous District, in exercise of powers conferred on it as aforesaid and of all other powers enabling it in that behalf, hereby enacted in the Fifty Eighth year of the Republic of India as follows:-

1. **Short title, Extent and Commencement:** - (1) This Act may be called the Khasi Hills Autonomous District (Appointment and Succession of the Syiem, Syiem - Khynnah, Myntri and Headmen of Jirang Syiemship) Act, 2007.

(2) It applies to the whole of Jirang Syiemship.

(3) It shall come into force at once.

2. **Definitions:** - In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires, the following expressions shall have the meaning hereby respectively assigned to them as follows:-

(a) **“Adult”** means a person who is not less than eighteen years of age;

(b) **“District Council”** means the Khasi Hills Autonomous District Council constituted under the provisions of the Sixth Schedule to the Constitution of India;

(c) **“Durbar Hima”** or **“Durbar Pyllun”** means the general Durbar of Jirang Syiemship to be convened, wherever necessary on the advice of the Executive Durbar, by the Syiem or any

person acting as such, provided that the Durbar Hima shall compulsorily be convened by the Syiem as the Chairman at least once in every year;

- (d) **“Electors”** mean the recognised male adult members of Jirang Syiemship belonging to the Khasi community who are eligible to elect the Syiem of Jirang Syiemship;
- (e) **“Executive Committee”** means the Executive Committee of the Khasi Hills Autonomous District Council;
- (f) **“Executive Durbar”** means the Committee consisting of the Syiem, Deputy Syiem, Myntri, Secretary Durbar, Headmen and few male elders as may be appointed by the Durbar Hima and approved by the Executive Committee to run the day-to-day administration of Jirang Syiemship, and it shall be presided over by the Syiem and in his absence by any member elected by the members present in the meeting;
- (g) **“Headman”** means and includes a Sordar shnong or Rangbah Shnong of a village duly elected/nominated as per the prevailing custom and under the provision of this Act;
- (h) **“Myntri”** means a Khasi male adult duly elected/nominated as per the prevailing custom and under the provisions of this Act;
- (i) **“Returning Officer”** means any officer as may be appointed by the Executive Committee;
- (j) **“Syiem”** means the traditional Chief and the administrative head of Jirang Syiemship who is appointed as such under the provisions of this Act;
- (k) **“Syiem clan”** means the Wahlang Pahsyntiew clan which is the customary ruling clan of the Syiemship;
- (l) **“Syiem-khynnah”** means the Deputy Syiem who is nominated / elected from amongst the adult male members of the Syiem clan/ruling clan duly recommended by the Syiem and Durbar and approved by the Executive Committee.

3. **Election for the appointment of the Syiem:** - (1) When a vacancy occurs in the office of the Syiem, the Returning Officer shall cause the Electoral Roll to be prepared of all eligible voters, call for the nomination of candidates, hold election, declare the result thereof and or do things necessary for the purpose of the election.  
(2) The Returning Officer may, incase of doubt or uncertainty, refer the proceedings to the Executive Committee which shall decide and direct the Returning Officer accordingly.
4. **Appointment of the Syiem:** - On the basis of the result referred to in Section 3 of this Act, the Executive Committee shall recommend the appointment of the Syiem elect, to the next Session of the District Council and after approval of the Council, shall forthwith issue appointment order under such terms and conditions as the Executive Committee may provide and not inconsistent with the provisions of this Act.
5. **Dispute regarding the Election:** - If within thirty days of the declaration of the result by the Returning Officer, any dispute arises regarding any matter relating to or connected with the

Election of the Syiem, the party or parties concerned shall refer the dispute by a petition, to the Tribunal constituted by the Executive Committee for the purpose and the Tribunal shall dispose of the matter as early as possible and shall not ordinarily exceed six months from the date of receipt of the case records and to submit its report and findings to the Executive Committee for final decision.

Such petition shall be filed to the Secretary to the Executive Committee in duplicate, accompanied by a fee as may be prescribed by the Executive Committee.

6. **Qualification for the Office of Syiem, Deputy Syiem and Acting Syiem** - A Khasi male shall qualify to be elected as a Syiem, Deputy Syiem and Acting Syiem if he: -

- a) is a resident of Jirang Syiemship and belongs to the Wahlang Pahsyntiew clan;
- b) is not less than 25 years of age and bears a good moral character;
- c) is included in the Voters' List of Jirang Syiemship;
- d) is not an employee of any Government Department or District Council; and
- e) is not a member of another Elaka.

7. **Term of Office:** - There shall be only one Syiem to be elected from the whole of Jirang Syiemship and his term of office shall be for life from the date of his appointment provided that he may be removed from office or suspended by the Executive Committee if: -

- (a) he violates any of the terms and conditions of his appointment,  
or
- (b) he violates any of the laws, regulations, rules and the resolutions passed by the Council,  
or
- (c) he refuses to carry out the orders and instructions issued by the Executive Committee,  
or
- (d) he is found to be mentally unfit to carry out his functions,  
or
- (e) he is found incapable of carrying on the administration to the satisfaction of the Executive Committee due to ill health, old age or habitual drunkenness,  
or
- (f) he violates any customary rights and practices prevailing in the Elaka and duly recognised by the Executive Committee,  
or
- (g) he has been convicted of an offences involving moral turpitude,  
or
- (h) he is found to have oppressed the people of the Elaka and they have just cause for dissatisfaction with his misrule,  
or
- (i) he has lost the confidence of the majority of his electors or of the people of the Elaka, provided the majority is proved,

or

(j) he is undischarged in solvent,

or

(k) he does not reside within the Elaka,

or

(l) he is found to have been conducting himself in a manner derogatory to his office or prejudicial to the interest of the Elaka or part thereof,

or

(m) he has been conducting himself in a manner which may undermine the authority of the Executive Committee,

or

(n) he fails to convene the annual Durbar Hima or Durbar Pyllun without valid reasons.

Provided further that (i) every such case shall be placed before the Council in its next Session and (ii) the Syiem shall not be removed from office or punished with suspension unless he is given an opportunity of being heard.

Provided also that the requirements of the second proviso shall not apply-

(i) in the case where the order of removal or punishment or suspension is awarded on account of his being convicted of an offence involving moral turpitude,

or

(ii) in the case of order of suspension pending inquiry.

8. **Appointment of Acting Syiem:** - (1) If at any time the Office of a Syiem becomes vacant as a result of death, resignation, retirement due to old age, removal or suspension, the Executive Committee may by order in writing, appoint any male adult belonging to the Wahlang Pahsyntiew Clan of Jirang Elaka duly nominated by the ruling clan and endorsed by the Durbar Hima, to act as an Acting Syiem who shall exercise all the powers and functions of the Syiem.

(2) An Acting Syiem will remain in Office until appointment of a new Syiem or until further order of the Executive Committee whichever is earlier.

(3) Whenever there is a change of incumbent on account of sub-section (1) above, there shall be a proper taking and handing over charge of the office properties duly recorded in writing between the predecessor and the successor incumbents in the presence of witnesses.

Any deliberate or willful violation of this provision shall be treated to be an act of criminal breach of trust and the incumbent is liable to be proceeded with accordingly.

9. **Election and Confirmation of Myntris and Headmen:** - (1) There shall be four Myntris within Jirang Syiemship out of which three of them shall be nominated/elected by the Executive Durbar from among the Khasi adult males belonging to any Khasi clan, who are the residents and

recognized voters of the Syiemship. The fourth Myntri also known as “Kongor Myntri” shall be nominated by the Syiem clan/Ruling clan from amongst any Khasi males, who has legally married to the females belonging to the Syiem clan/Ruling clan and traditionally recognized as such, who on the recommendation of the Executive Durbar shall be placed before the Durbar Hima for approval.

The Syiem shall after approval of the Dorbar Hima, issue appointment letter to the Myntri elect under such terms and conditions as the Executive Durbar may provide with an intimation to the Executive Committee.

The post of Myntri is normally elected for life, however, on the advice of the Executive Durbar, any of the Myntri can be removed from office or suspended by the Durbar Hima if he is found;

- i) to have violated or purposely ignored to follow any of the laws, rules and regulations of the Syiemship and the resolutions/Orders passed by the Dorbar Hima and the District Council under the provision of this Act;
- ii) to be incapable to carry out his function due to ill health, old age or habitual drunkenness;
- iii) to have been convicted of any offence by any Court of Law;
- iv) to have lost the confidence of the majority of the members of the Executive Durbar and the Dorbar Hima of the Syiemship.

(2) Any vacancy in the post of Headmen shall be reported to the Syiem who shall summon a meeting of all the male adults of that village on such date and time as may be fixed by him for the election of new Headmen, and such meeting shall be presided over by the Syiem or by any person authorised by him. On the basis of the result of such election, the Headman shall be appointed by the Syiem under such terms and conditions as the Executive Durbar may provide which shall be intimated immediately to the Executive Committee.

(3) The Executive Durbar shall have the power to determine the necessary qualifications and other matters connected with the office of Myntri or Headman.

(4) An appeal against any order passed by the Syiem and his Durbar shall lie to the Executive Committee whose decision shall be final. Such appeal shall be filed within thirty days from the date the orders is communicated or known to the party or parties concerned accompanied by a petition fee to be prescribed by the Executive Committee.

10. **Power to make Rules:** - The Executive Durbar shall have the power to make rules for the day-to-day administration of the Syiemship in accordance with the customary practices and the provisions of this Act and such rules shall be submitted to the Executive Committee for approval.

11. **Taking part in Politics and Elections:** - (1) The Syiem, Deputy Syiem or Acting Syiem or any Myntri /Headman shall not be a member or be otherwise associated with any political party or

any organisation which takes part in politics, nor shall they take part in, subscribe in aid or assist in any other manner, any political movement or activity.

(2) If any question arises whether any movement or activity falls within the scope of this Act, the decision of the Executive Committee shall be final.

(3) The Syiem, Deputy Syiem or Acting Syiem or any Myntri /Headman shall not canvas or otherwise interfere or use his influence in connection with or take part in an election to any Legislature, Council or Local authority:

Provided that (i) the Syiem, Deputy Syiem or Acting Syiem or any Myntri /Headman qualified to vote at such election may exercise his right to vote, but where he does so, he shall give no indication of the manner in which he proposes to vote or has voted;

(ii) the Syiem, Deputy Syiem or Acting Syiem or any Myntri /Headman shall not be deemed to have contravened the provisions of this Act by reason only that he assists in the conduct of an election in due performance of a duty imposed on him or under any law for the time being in force; and

(iii) the display by the Syiem, Deputy Syiem or Acting Syiem or any Myntri /Headman of any election symbol on his person or vehicle, shall amount to using his influence in connection with an election within the meaning of this sub-section.

12. **Demonstrations and Strikes:** - The Syiem, Deputy Syiem or Acting Syiem or any Myntri /Headman shall not participate in any demonstration or resort to any form of strike in connection with any matter pertaining to his condition of service.

13. **Connection with press, radio, television, etc:** - The Syiem, Deputy Syiem or Acting Syiem or any Myntri /Headman shall not except in accordance with any general or special orders of the Executive Committee or in the performance in good faith of the duties assigned to them communicate directly or indirectly any official documents or information to any other person or to the press to whom they are not authorised to communicate such documents or information.

14. **Criticism of the Executive Committee:** - (1) The Syiem, Deputy Syiem or Acting Syiem or any Myntri /Headman shall not in any manner make radio or television broadcast, or publish any document, or make any statement or public utterances, or any communication to the press: -

(i) which has the effect of an adverse criticism of the Central or the State Government or the Executive Committee; or

(ii) which is likely to embarrass the relation between the Central Government and the District Council or the Central Government and any State Government or the State Government and the District Council.

(2) Subject to the provisions of sub-section (1) above, nothing in this section shall apply to any statements made or views expressed to the Executive Committee in confidence by the Syiem, Deputy Syiem or Acting Syiem or any Myntri /Headman in their official capacity or the due performance of their duties.

15. **Protection of action taking in good faith:** - No suit, prosecution or other legal proceedings shall lie against any officer or person for executing any order made by the Executive Committee or in respect of anything which is in good faith done or intended to be done by the authorised officer or person under this Act or the rules or orders made thereunder.
16. **Annulment:** - The provisions contained in the United Khasi-Jaintia Hills Autonomous District (Appointment and Succession of Chiefs & Headmen) Act, 1959 as amended, shall on and from the commencement of this Act, no longer be operative as far as Jirang Syiemship is concerned.

#### **STATEMENT OF OBJECT AND REASONS**

It is considered expedient to safeguard and preserve the customary practices within Jirang Syiemship in matters relating to the appointment and succession of the Syiem and Headmen.

Hence this Act.

Certified that the above Act was passed by the Khasi Hills Autonomous District Council on the 29<sup>th</sup> October, 2007.

(M. Pyrbot)  
Chairman,  
Khasi Hills Autonomous District Council,  
Shillong.

No. \_\_\_\_\_

I assent to this Act.

Dated Shillong,  
The 5<sup>th</sup> April, 2008

**S.S. SIDHU,**  
GOVERNOR OF MEGHALAYA